

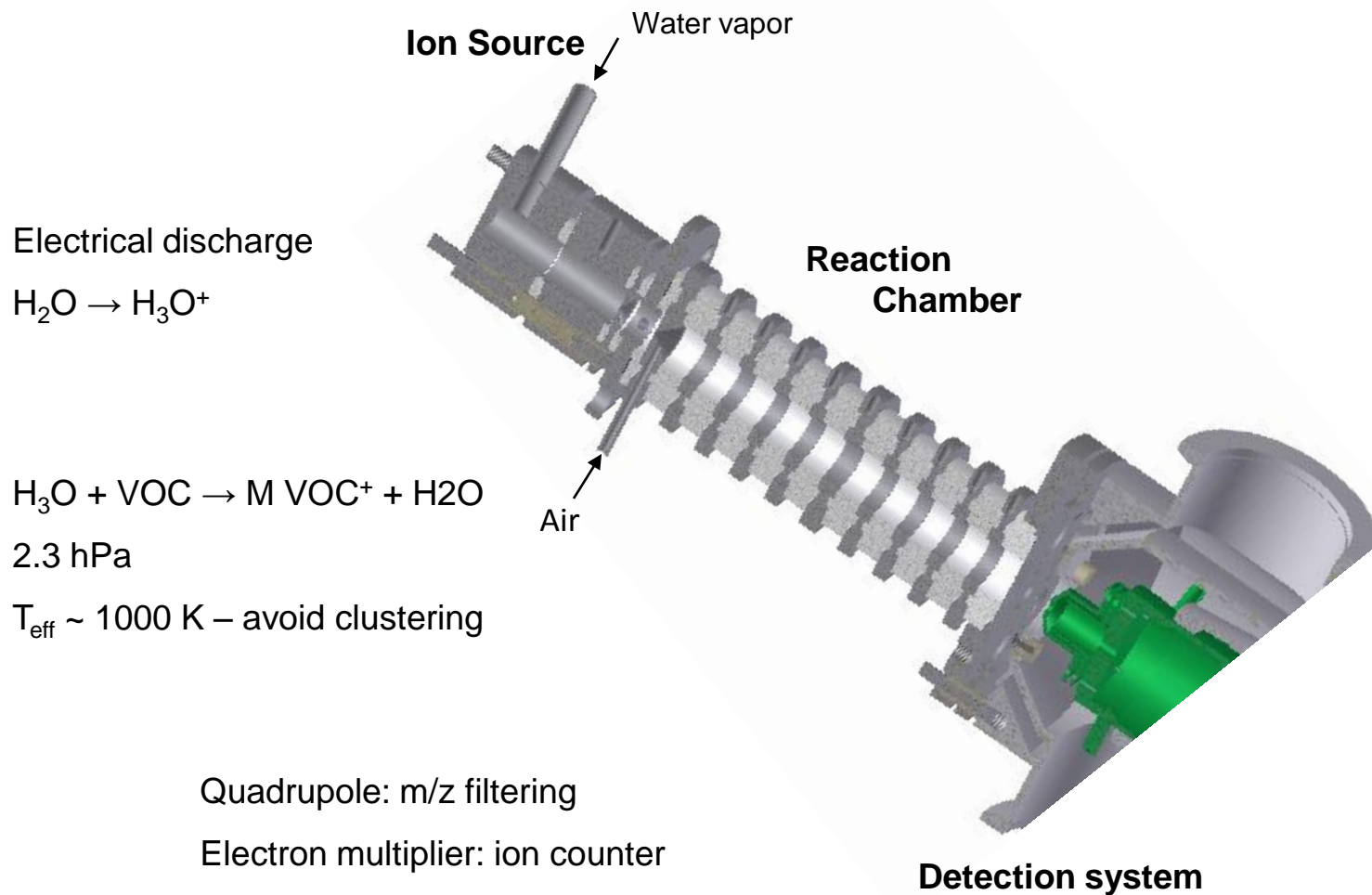
FONTES: Análise modelo  
receptor em instrumentação  
tempo-real na estação Cerqueira  
César

Joel Brito,  
Paulo Artaxo

Instituto de Física – USP

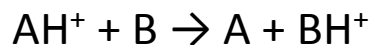
# Novos avanços na caracterização de COVs

## Proton-Transfer-Reaction MS



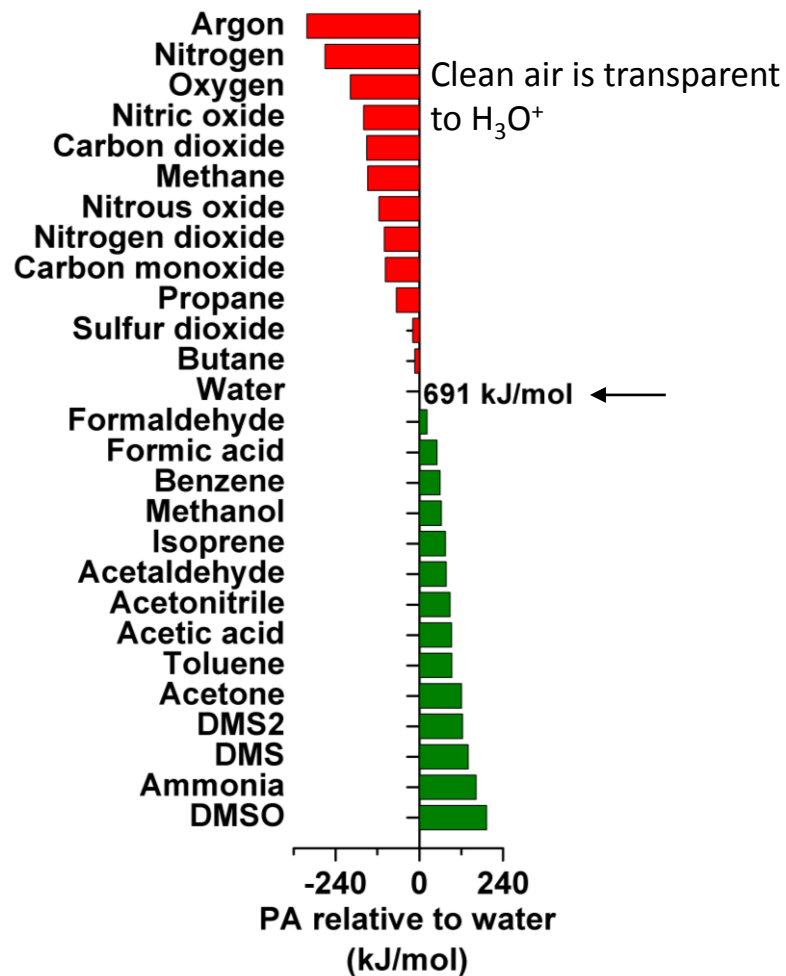
# Novos avanços na caracterização de COVs

## Proton-Transfer-Reaction MS



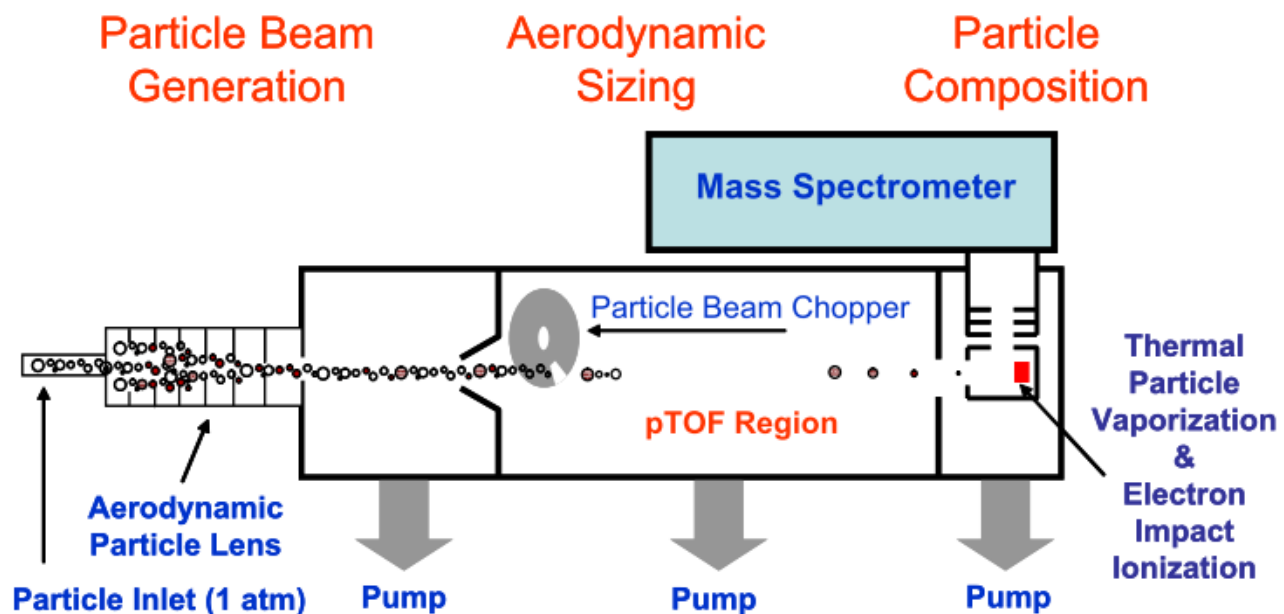
Proton affinity(B) > Proton affinity(A)

- Chemical Selective ionization
- Protonated water  $\text{H}_3\text{O}^+$  donates extra proton to some compounds



# Novos avanços na caracterização de aerossóis

## AMS – Espectrometria de massa de aerossóis

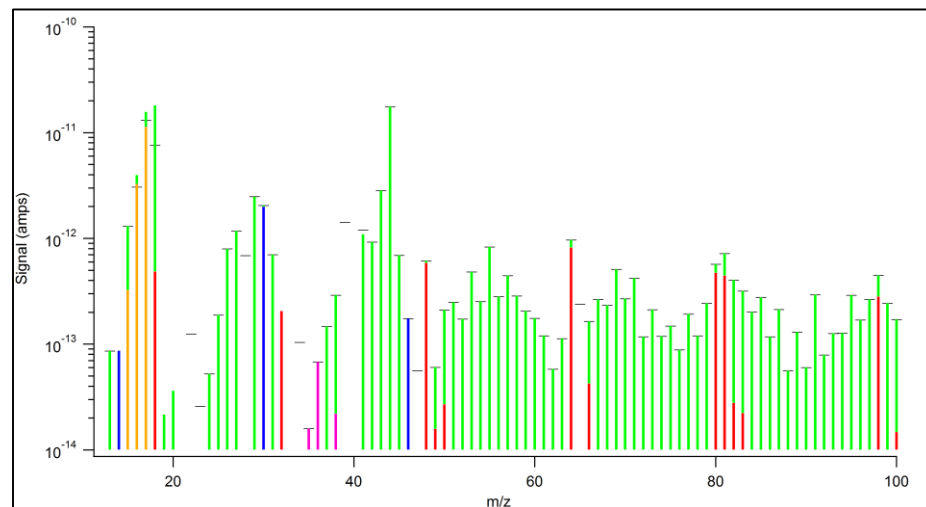


# Novos avanços na caracterização de aerossóis

## AMS – Espectrometria de massa de aerossóis

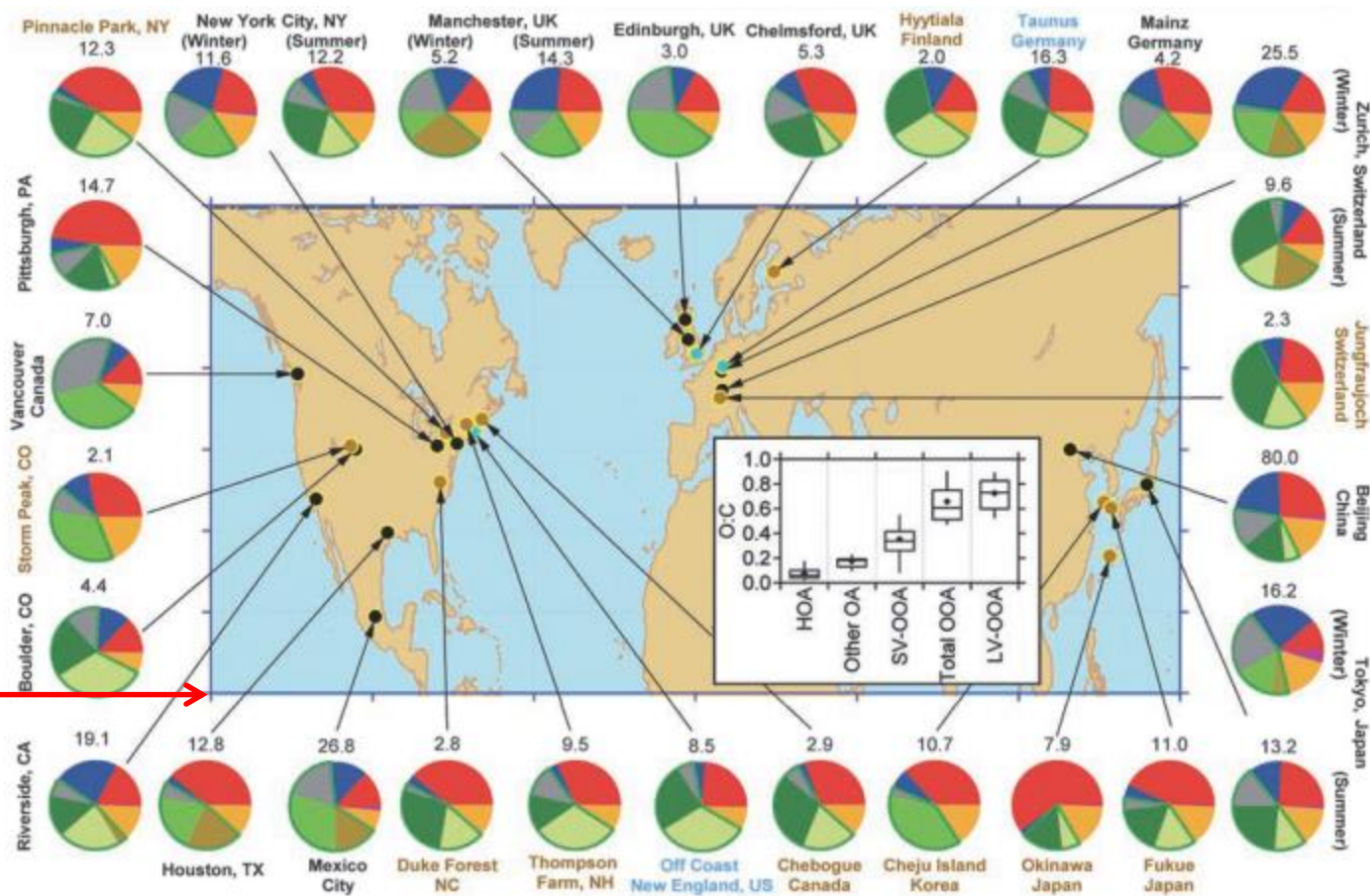
Aerossol é:

- Volatilizado;
- Fragmentado;
- Ionizado;
- Analisado por um espectrômetro de massa.



Detecção de Orgânicos, Sulfato, Nitrato, Amônio e Cloreto.

# Status de amostragem no mundo com o AMS (2010)



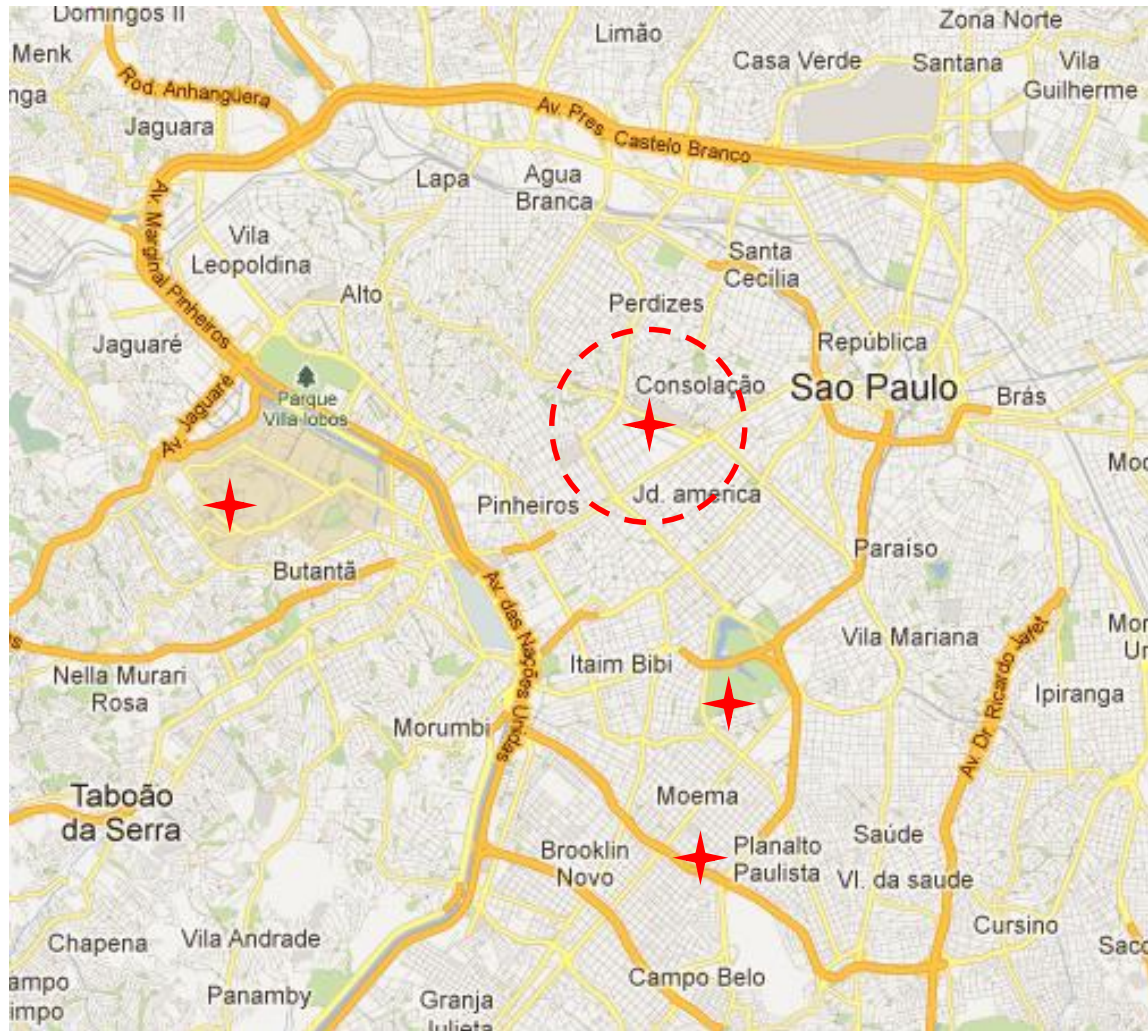
Equador

## Evolution of Organic Aerosols in the Atmosphere

J. L. Jimenez,<sup>1\*</sup> M. R. Canagaratna,<sup>2</sup> N. M. Donahue,<sup>3</sup> A. S. H. Prevot,<sup>4\*</sup> Q. Zhang,<sup>5,6</sup> J. H. Kroll,<sup>2,7</sup> P. F. DeCarlo,<sup>1,4,8</sup> J. D. Allan,<sup>9,10</sup> H. Coe,<sup>9</sup> N. L. Ng,<sup>2</sup> A. C. Aiken,<sup>1†</sup> K. S. Docherty,<sup>1</sup> I. M. Ulbrich,<sup>1</sup> A. P. Grieshop,<sup>3‡</sup> A. L. Robinson,<sup>3</sup> J. Duplissy,<sup>4§</sup> J. D. Smith,<sup>11</sup> K. R. Wilson,<sup>11</sup> V. A. Lanz,<sup>4,12</sup> C. Huebner,<sup>12</sup> V. I. Subramanian,<sup>5,6</sup> T. T. Iinuma,<sup>5</sup> A. Leshkevich,<sup>13,14</sup> T. B. Onipinla,<sup>13,14</sup> J. B. Robinson,<sup>13</sup>

Jimenez et. al – Science (2010)

# Locais de amostragem – São Paulo

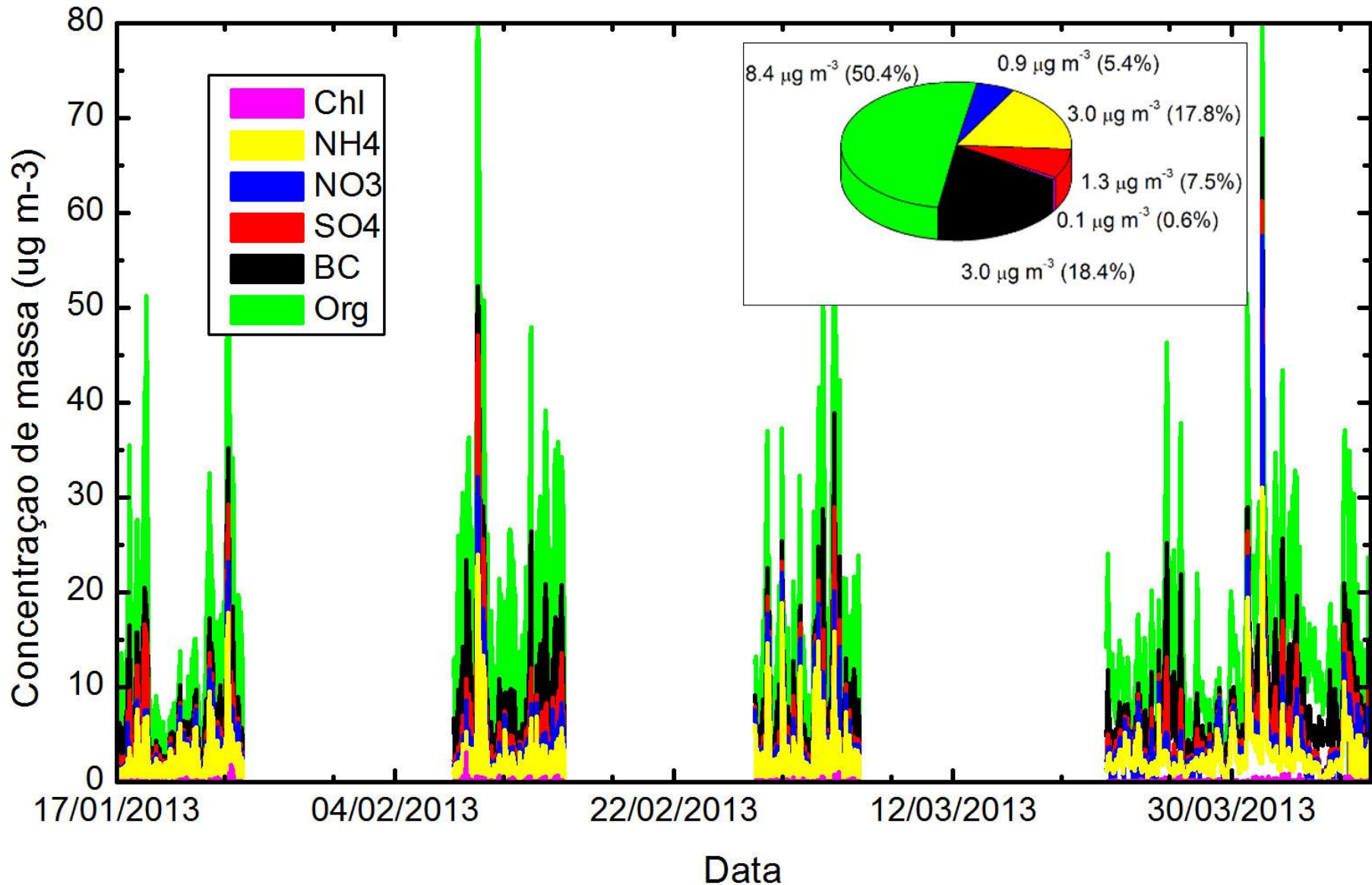


# Instrumentação

| <b>Instrument</b>    | <b>Analysis</b>  |
|----------------------|--|
| Nuclepore Filters    | Fine and coarse mode particulate matter & trace elements |
| Quartz Filters       | EC/OC analysis   |
| MAAP (Thermo)        | Aerosol light absorption and Black Carbon concentration  |
| Aethalometer (Magee) | Aerosol light absorption and Black Carbon concentration  |
| Nephelometer (TSI)   | Aerosol light scattering                                 |
| TEOM (Thermo)        | Fine and coarse mode particulate matter                  |
| SMPS (TSI)           | Aerosol Number Distribution                              |
| OPC (GRIMM)          | Aerosol Number Distribution                              |
| CPC (TSI)            | Particle density number                                  |
| CCNC (DMT)           | Cloud Condensation Nuclei Counter                        |
| PTR-MS (Ionicon)     | Volatile Organic Compounds                               |
| ACSM (Aerodyne)      | Non-refractory Aerosol Composition                       |

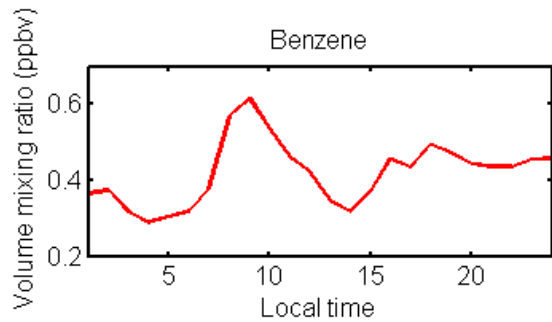
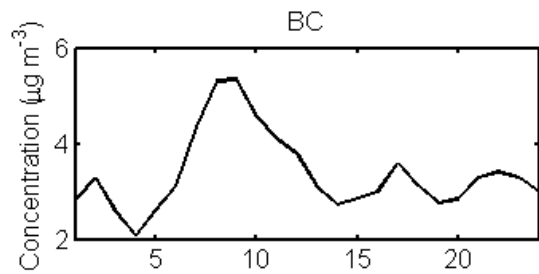
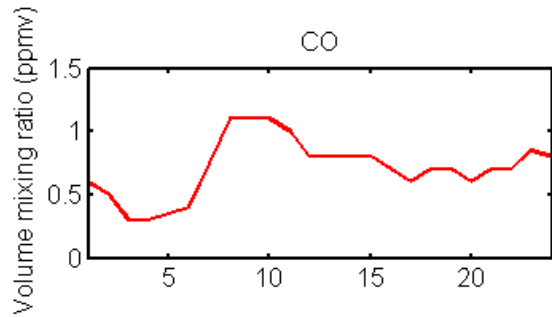


# Composição química – Faculdade de Saúde Pública

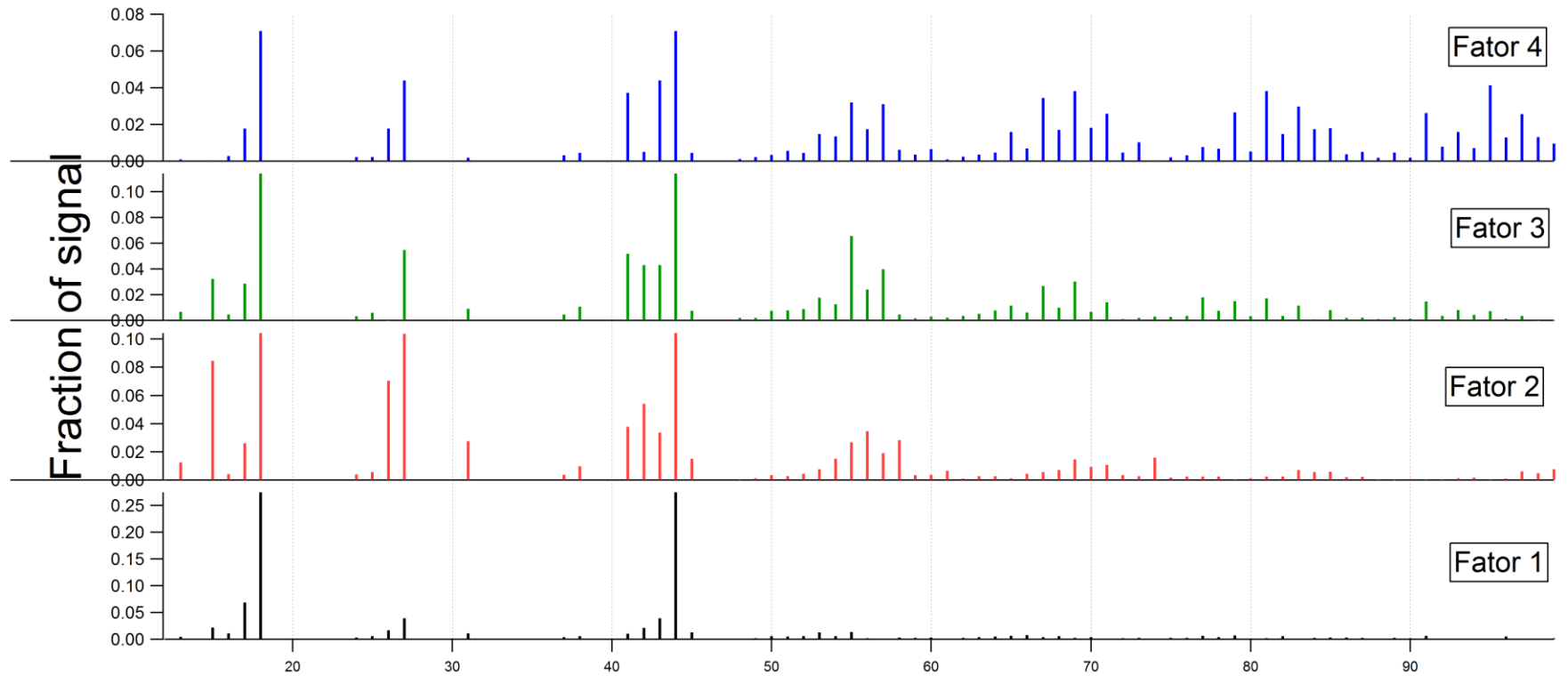


# Variação diurna de diferentes espécies na Faculdade de Saúde Pública

## Origem de aerossóis orgânicos – Primário vs Secundário



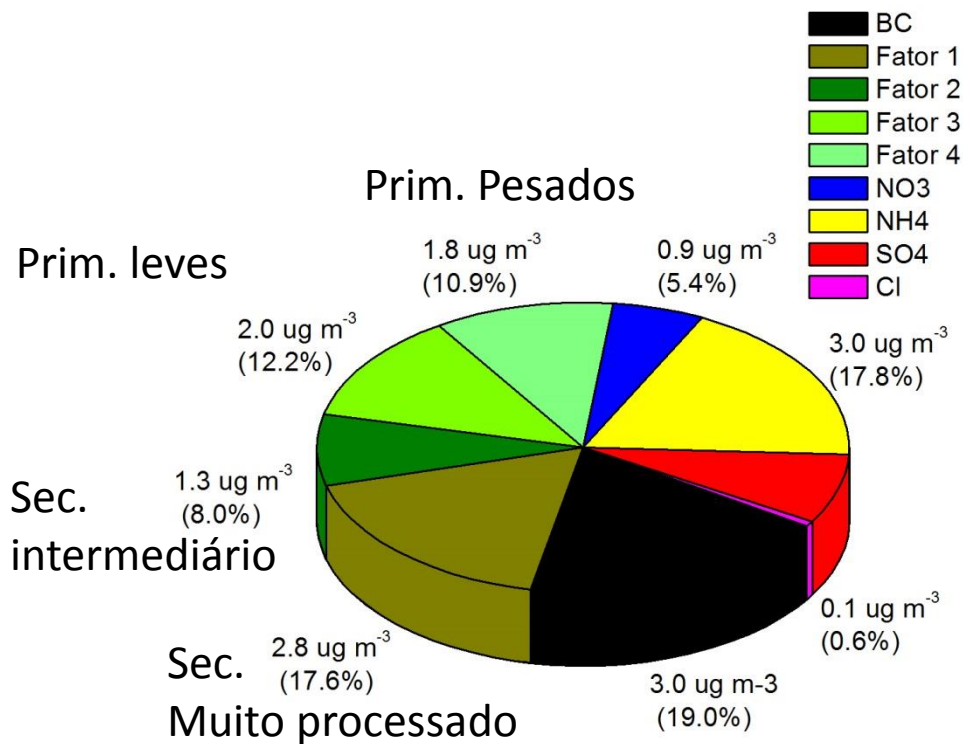
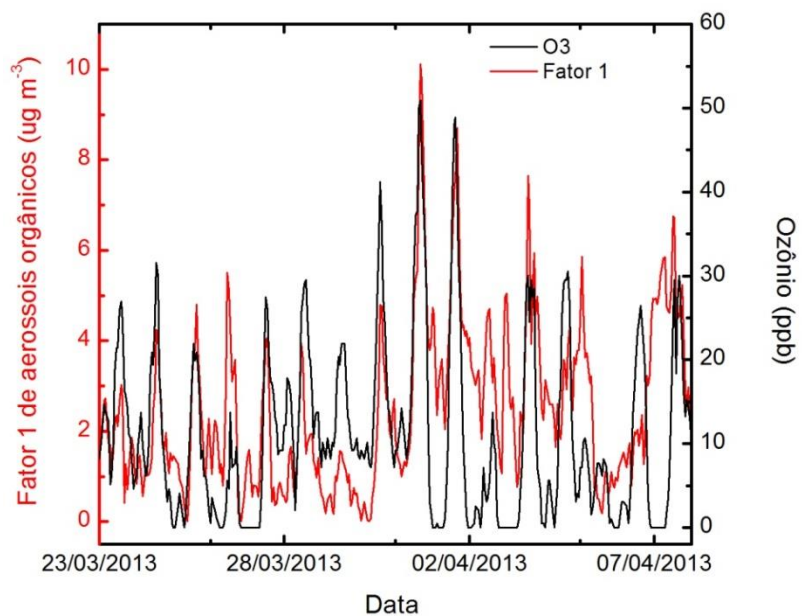
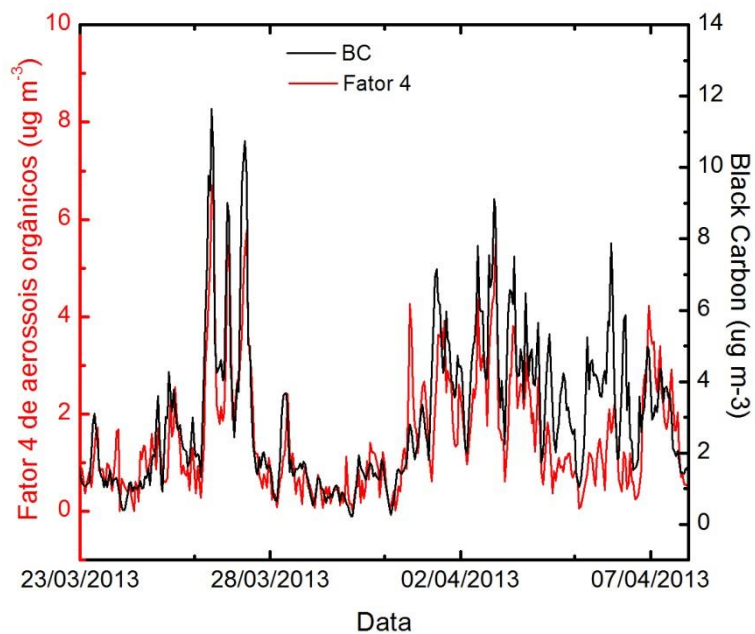
# Análise de Fatores utilizando o espectro de orgânicos



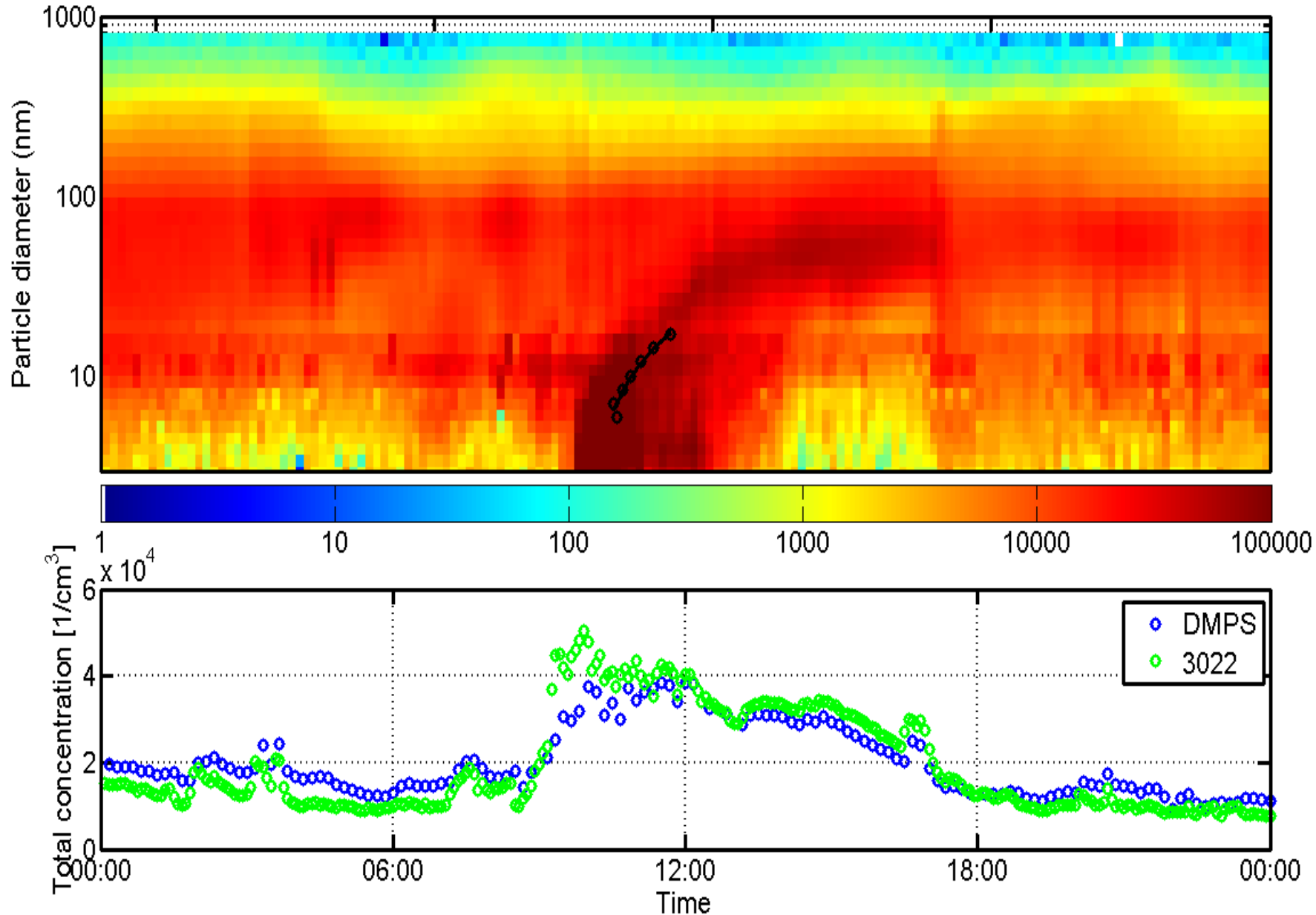
# Análise de Fatores utilizando o espectro de orgânicos

|                      | <b>Fator 1</b><br><b>(Baixa volatilidade)</b> | <b>Fator 2</b><br><b>(Semi-volátil)</b> | <b>Fator 3</b><br><b>(Emissão fresca)</b> | <b>Fator 4</b><br><b>(Emissão fresca)</b> |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|
| <b>BC</b>            | 0.20  | 0.47                                    | 0.63                                      | 0.74                                      |
| <b>Benzeno</b>       | 0.26  | 0.47                                    | 0.62                                      | 0.69                                      |
| <b>CO</b>            | 0.16  | 0.34                                    | 0.58                                      | 0.57                                      |
| <b>Nox</b>           | 0.02  | 0.29                                    | 0.53                                      | 0.57                                      |
| <b>Etanol</b>        | 0.17  | 0.11                                    | 0.66                                      | 0.22                                      |
| <b>O3</b>            | 0.42  | 0.15                                    | -0.30                                     | -0.10                                     |
| <b>Formaldeído</b>   | 0.50  | 0.36                                    | 0.42                                      | 0.33                                      |
| <b>Acetaldeído</b>   | 0.48  | 0.48                                    | 0.53                                      | 0.58                                      |
| <b>Sulfato</b>       | 0.59  | 0.69                                    | 0.30                                      | 0.70                                      |
| <b>Nitrato</b>       | 0.58  | 0.53                                    | 0.20                                      | 0.47                                      |
| <b>Aromáticos C8</b> | 0.09  | 0.27                                    | 0.55                                      | 0.46                                      |

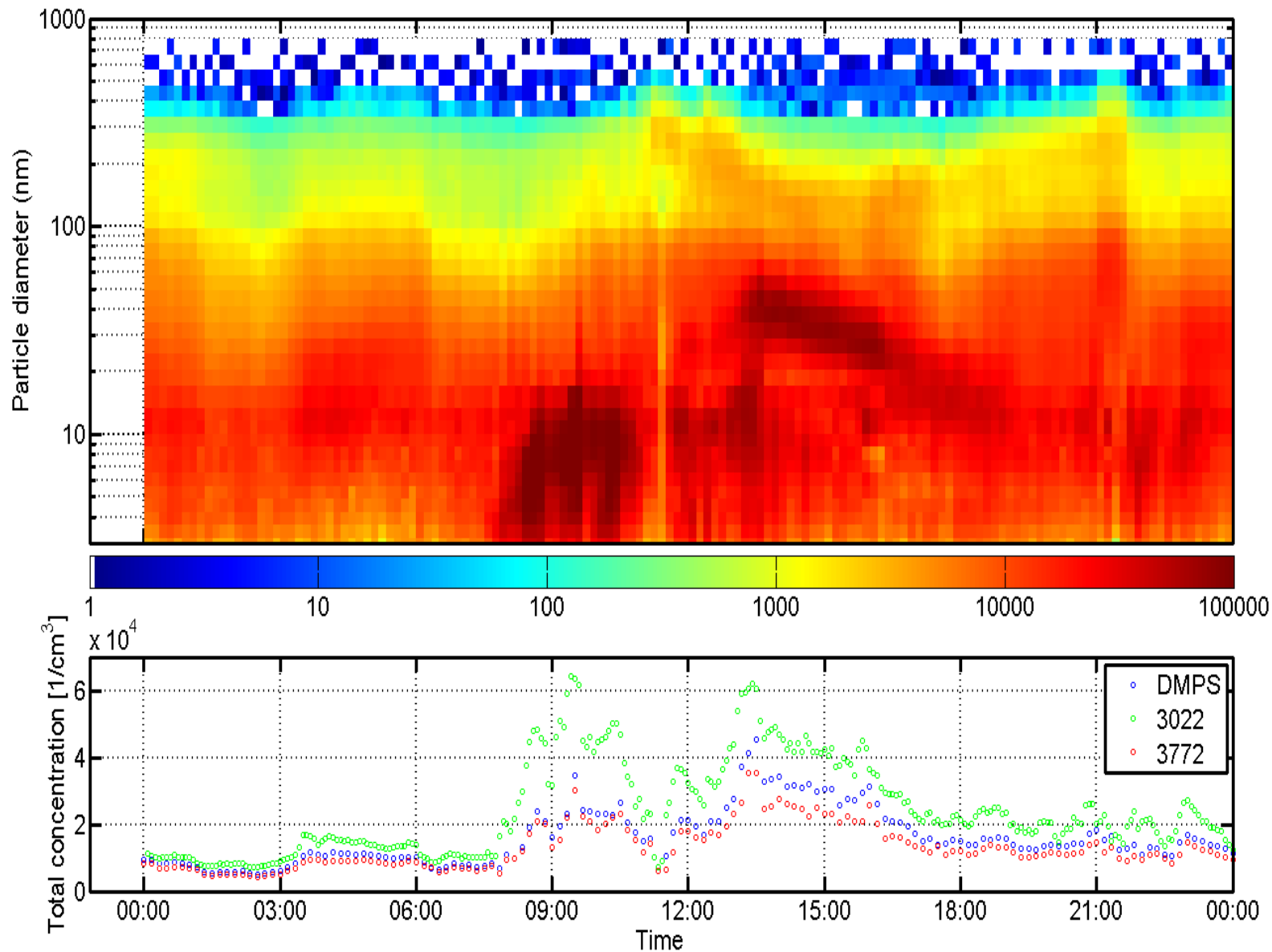
# Análise de Fatores utilizando o espectro de orgânicos



# Dinâmica de aerossóis observados em São Paulo



# Dinâmica de aerossóis observados em São Paulo



Questões?



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